February 26th, 2019

Dear Senators,

We urge you to vote in favor of <u>SJRes 7</u>, which invokes the War Powers Resolution of 1973 to end unconstitutional U.S. military participation in the Saudi-led coalition's military campaign in Yemen introduced by Senators Sanders, Lee, and Murphy.

The war in Yemen has helped create the largest humanitarian crisis in the world, according to the UN, with roughly 12 million people at risk of famine. Aid agencies have described Yemen as worst place in the world to be a child--the conflict has claimed the lives of at least <u>85,000</u> children under the age of five from hunger and disease. More than 1 million people have been infected with cholera, with an alarming 10,000 new cases each week. All of the parties have demonstrated a near-total indifference to the welfare of Yemeni civilians. In one particularly harmful example of this, the Saudi-led coalition has imposed a de-facto blockade on Yemen and impeded the flow of food, fuel, and medicine, pushing prices of essential goods out of reach for millions of Yemenis.

On December 13th, 2018, the U.S. Senate, led by Bernie Sanders, Mike Lee and Chris Murphy, passed an identical measure, <u>SJRes 54</u>, with a 56-member bipartisan majority.

Aid group Oxfam America <u>noted</u>, "It was no coincidence that on the same day the Senate passed the War Powers Resolution in December 2018, we saw the most substantive and encouraging breakthroughs in peace talks," and upon its reintroduction this year, declared, "It's time to remind the world that Americans will not stand by while our government further imperils millions of innocent people caught in a bloody, senseless war."

Furthermore, it is clear that aspects of the United States' involvement in Yemen are fully outside of the scope of the Constitution and fly in the face of the explicit delegation of war powers to Congress in Article I. James Madison, the "father of the Constitution," once wrote, "The constitution supposes, what the history of all governments demonstrates, that the executive is the branch of power most interested in war, and most prone to it. It has accordingly with studied care, vested the question of war in the legislature."

We urge the Senate to reassert Congress's authority over war and peace by passing <u>SJRes 7</u>. We ask that you vote in favor of this bill to send a clear signal to the Executive Branch that unconstitutional U.S. participation in the Saudi-led coalition's military campaign in Yemen must end.

Thank you for your consideration of this urgent matter.

Sincerely,

Action Corps Action Corps NYC American Friends Service Committee

Antiwar.com Arabian Rights Watch Association Avaaz Center for International Policy Chicago Area Peace Action

Chicago Area Peace Action - DePaul Chicago Area Peace Action - Loyola Church of the Brethren Office of

Peacebuilding and Policy

Churches for Middle East Peace Coalition for Peace Action

CodePink

Committee For Responsible Foreign Policy

Common Defense

Conference of Superiors of Men (Catholic) Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the

Good Shepherd, US Provinces Council for a Livable World

CREDO

Demand Progress

Environmentalists Against the War

Foreign Policy for America Franciscan Action Network

FreedomWorks

Friends Committee on National Legislation

In Defense of Christians

Indivisible

Institute for Policy Studies, New

Internationalism Project Jewish World Watch Just Foreign Policy

Leadership Conference of Women

Religious

Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns

Massachusetts Peace Action Middle East Crisis Committee

MoveOn

MPower Change

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of

the Good Shepherd

National Religious Campaign Against

Torture

New Hampshire Peace Action New Jersey Peace Action Nonviolence International Open Society Policy Center

Oxfam America

Pax Christi International

Peace Action

Peace Action Baltimore Peace Action Maine

Peace Action Montgomery (Maryland)
Peace Action Network of Lancaster
Peace Action New York State

Peace Direct

People Demanding Action

Ploughshares Fund

Presbyterian Church (USA) Sisters of Charity, BVM

STAND, The Student-Led Movement to

End Mass Atrocities Stop Genocide Now Students for Yemen The Libertarian institute

The United Methodist Church, General

Board of Church and Society Truman National Security Project United Church of Christ, Justice and

Witness Ministries

United for Peace and Justice

VoteVets

Win Without War

Women Coalition of NYC

Women's March World Beyond War

Yemeni Alliance Committee Yemen Freedom Council Yemen Peace Project